

# Multimedia annotation with ELAN

This document describes how to get started with the linguistic annotation tool ELAN. You should have at least one audio and/or video file that you want to annotate.

## Requirements:

- Java 1.4 or higher (included in the standalone versions for Windows and Linux)
- MacOS 10.2 or higher with the proper Java version
- Windows 98, ME, 2000, XP or Vista
- At least 256 Mb RAM
- Elan installed or the Webstart version up and running

## 1. Create a new transcription document

- In the ELAN main menu choose “File -> New”.
- In the dialog browse to the media file(s) you want to annotate. Click the “>>” button to add the file(s) to the new document. ELAN can handle 1 audio and up to 4 video files. (fig. 1)
- Click “OK”. The ELAN window will be initialized with the chosen media file(s).

## 2. Create a new linguistic type

- Choose “Type -> Add New Linguistic Type...”. In the dialog enter a name for the new type, e.g. “Default”. Accept all other default settings and click the “Add” button (fig. 2). Close the dialog.

## 3. Create a new tier

- Choose “Tier -> Add New Tier...”. In the dialog enter a name for the new tier (e.g. “text, ortho”) and optionally a participant’s name. Accept the default settings and click “Add” (fig. 3). Close the dialog.

## 4. Make the new tier active

- In the lower left side in the ELAN window the tier label has appeared. Double click it to make it active. The label will now be painted red, the tier is the active tier (fig. 4).

## 5. Create annotations

- Use the media player control buttons to start and stop the media player. Roughly identify the segment for your first annotation.
- Create a selection in the timeline viewer (the lower part of the window) by clicking and dragging with the mouse (fig. 4).
- Click the “play selection” button to verify your selection. Finetune the selection by shift-clicking in the timeline viewer or by ticking the “selection mode” box and using the media control buttons to modify the selection boundaries (fig. 6).
- Create the annotation by hitting alt+N on the keyboard or by right-clicking on the junction of the selection and the active tier and choosing “New Annotation Here” from the popup menu.
- Enter text in the edit box that appears. Confirm by hitting Ctrl+Enter (Command+Enter on Mac).
- Activate the annotation by clicking on it in the timeline viewer (fig. 5). The begin and end time of the annotation can be modified by changing the selection (see above) and hitting “Ctrl+Enter” or by right clicking the active annotation and choosing “Modify Annotation Time”. The annotation value can be edited by double clicking the annotation.
- Create additional annotations in the same way.
- Add more linguistic types and tiers, taking into account the relationships you need between the tiers within your transcription document.

# Multimedia annotation with ELAN

ELAN screenshots:

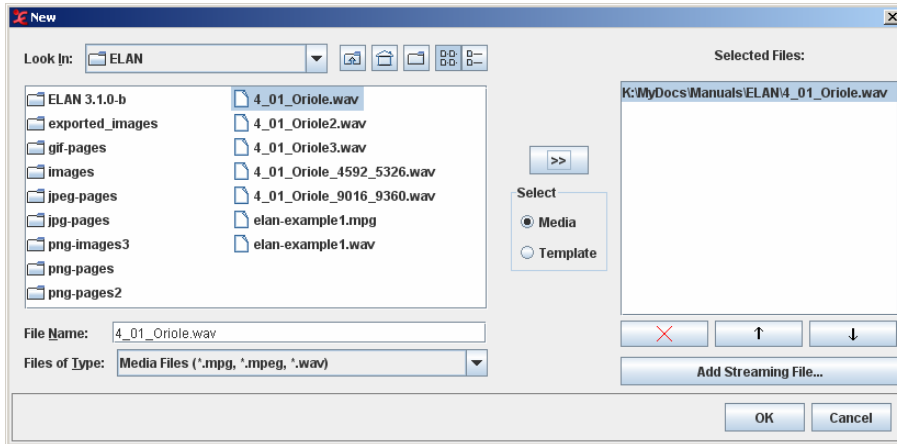


Figure 1: select files in the "New" dialog

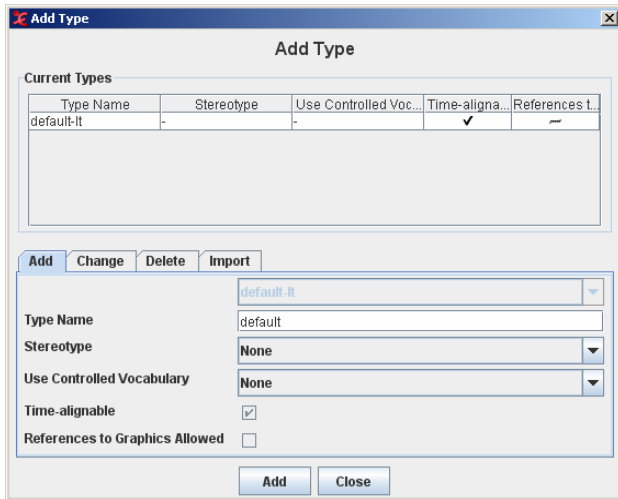


Figure 2: add a linguistic type

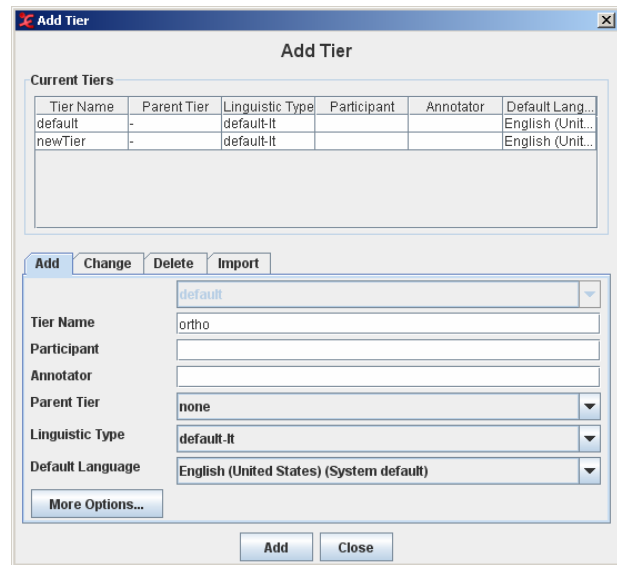


Figure 3: add a tier

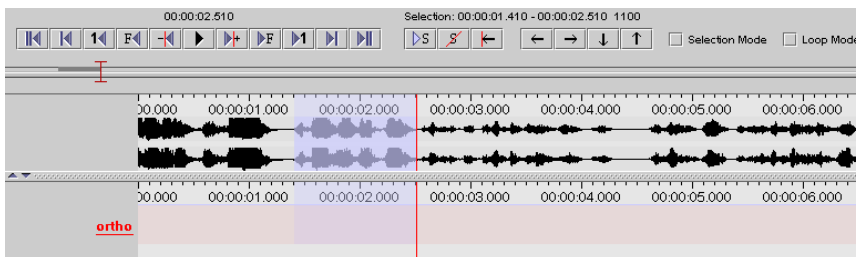


Figure 4: select an interval by dragging in the timeline viewer

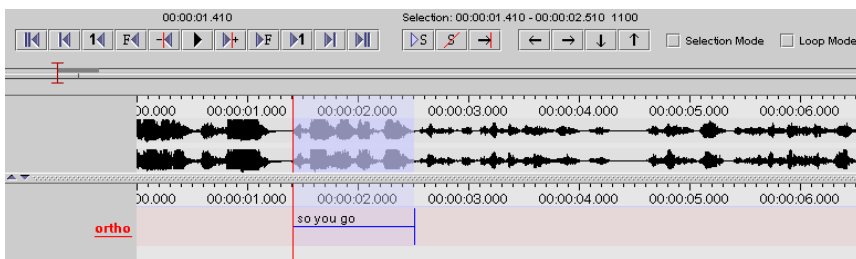


Figure 5: the active annotation



Figure 6: the media player-, selection- and annotation navigation controls