

# Using the Handle System for archive references

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# Why the Handle System?

- store persistent handles (URID) to point to resource information (similar to ISBN)
- distributed, scalable solution
  - secure automated sync with mirrors
- storage for generic typed key value pairs
  - web redirection service for type “URL” values
  - not limited to a fixed set of item properties
- web gateway for simple queries
  - free client browser plug-ins available
- configuration-free client library

# Problems and solutions

- no reverse lookup (current URL to handle)
  - possible via SQL it locally hosted domain
- no efficient storage bundle of data for 1 URID
  - use “1 row per resource” archive database, sync with local handle server SQL database
- write access via handle protocol is very slow
  - write to SQL database of local server instead
  - write to “transaction log” of local server to let server propagate changes automatically

# What do you get?

- URID
- current URL
- supplementary info

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox window titled "Handle Proxy - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar contains "http://hdl.handle.net/". The main content area displays the "Handle System" interface for handle 1839/00-0000-0000-0001-2A71-E. The page lists various metadata fields with their values:

Index	Type	Timestamp	Data
100	HS_ADMIN	NA	handle=0.NA/1839; index=200; [add val,read val]
1	URL	NA	<a href="http://corpus1.mpi.nl/qfs1/media-archive/demo/pewi/Metadata/kleve-route.imdi">http://corpus1.mpi.nl/qfs1/media-archive/demo/pewi/Metadata/kleve-route.imdi</a>
2	CRAWLTIME	NA	2006-11-28 16:00:22.758
3	FILESIZE	NA	21408
4	ONSITE	NA	true
6	FILETIME	NA	2006-07-06 14:34:10.0

**Handle System Web Site**

Please contact [hdladmin@cnri.reston.va.us](mailto:hdladmin@cnri.reston.va.us) for your handle questions and comments.

Done

# How does it work?

- URID prefix selects name space
  - 1839/00-0000-0000-0001-2A71-E
  - global naming authority provides “DNS”
  - suffix is free-form, e.g. number with checksum
- 0.NA/prefix describes servers for prefix
  - a prefix can have several sites (redundancy)
  - a site can have several servers (load balancing)
  - server provides data about particular URID

# How does it find your server?

- Example: NA data for 10050/
  - public key auth for NA updates
  - or just email...
  - site keys allow to sign traffic
  - HS\_SITE data points to server
- fully automatic

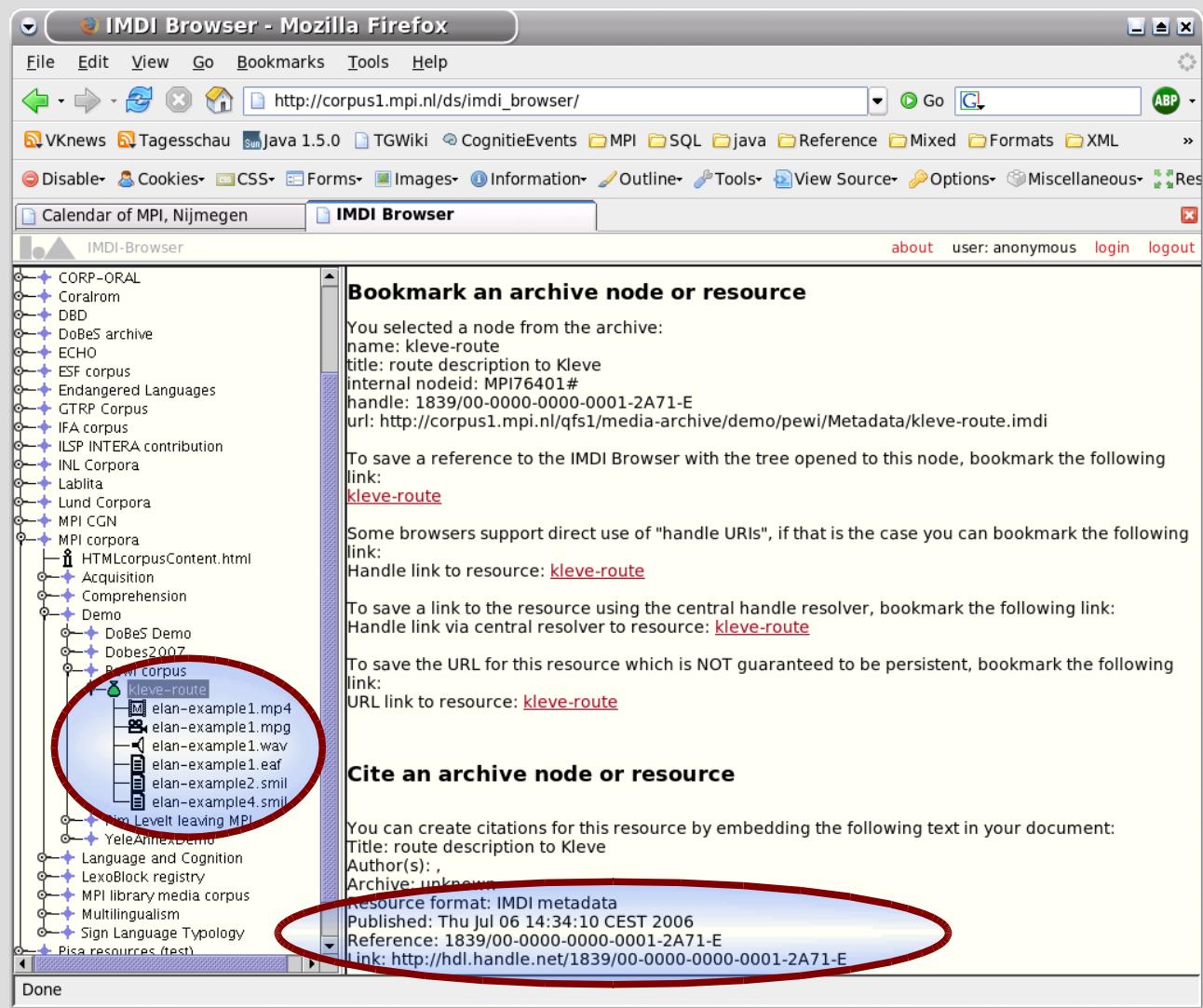
The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox window with the title "Handle Proxy - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar contains "http://hdl.handle.net/". The main content area displays the "Handle System®" interface for handle 0.NA/10050. The table lists the following data:

Index	Type	Timestamp	Data
100	HS_ADMIN	Tue Oct 03 2006 11:46:13 EDT	handle=0.NA/0.NA; index=200; [delete hdl,add val,remove]
101	HS_ADMIN	Wed Jan 10 2007 08:56:50 EST	handle=0.NA/10050; index=200; [create hdl,add val,remove]
2	EMAIL	Tue Oct 03 2006 11:46:13 EDT	<a href="mailto:tomas.schonthal@sol.lu.se">tomas.schonthal@sol.lu.se</a>
200	HS_VLIST	Tue Oct 03 2006 11:46:13 EDT	300:0.NA/10050
1	HS_SITE	Mon Nov 27 2006 11:24:54 EST	000102010002800200000000000000001000000046465
300	HS_PUBKEY	Mon Nov 27 2006 11:25:06 EST	0000000B4453415F5055425F4B45590000000000001500
3	HS_SITE	Mon Nov 12 2007 11:05:00 EST	000102010001000200000000000000001000000046465
301	HS_PUBKEY	Mon Nov 12 2007 11:05:36 EST	0000000B4453415F5055425F4B45590000000000001500

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# But what does it do for me?

- persistent URID for bookmarks
  - always find current URL
  - check other resource info
  - via WWW or client lib / API



# Handle System integration

- Java Handle Server
  - server SQL package usable for direct access
  - small fee to register prefix at naming authority
- client library
  - in Java and C, bindings for Perl and others
  - free copyrighted open source, same as server
- human users
  - browser plug-ins and <http://hdl.handle.net/>

# Brought to you by...

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